Consider the polynomial ring $\mathbb{R}[x]$ and the map $\phi \colon \mathbb{R}[x] \to \mathbb{R}[x]$ defined by $\phi(f) = f(x^2)$.

1. Find $\phi(f)$, where $f = 2 - 3x + x^2 \in \mathbb{R}[x]$.

2. Is ϕ a ring homomorphism? Why or why not?

3. Considering $\mathbb{R}[x]$ as a module over itself, is ϕ a homomorphism of $\mathbb{R}[x]$ -modules? Why or why not?