# Math 330 Section 6 - Fall 2019 - Homework 09

*Published: Thursday, October 3, 2019 Last submission: Friday, October 18, 2019*  Running total: 36 points

#### **Status - Reading Assignments:**

Here is the status of the reading assignments you were asked to complete so far

B/G (Beck/Geoghegan) Textbook: ch.1 – ch.7 (ch.7 only until thm.7.17)

MF lecture notes: ch.2, ch.3, ch.5 – ch.7.3

B/K lecture notes: ch.1.1 (Introduction to sets) (optional) ch.1.2 (Introduction to Functions) but skip ch.1.2.4: Floor and Ceiling Functions (optional)

#### New reading assignments:

### Reading assignment 1 - due Monday, October 7:

**a.** Read carefully the remainder of MF ch.7 (i.e., ch.7.4)

## Reading assignment 2 - due: Wednesday, October 9: (no class)

a. Read carefully MF ch.8.1 and 8.3, and skim the optional ch.8.2

#### Reading assignment 3 - due Friday, October 11:

a. Read carefully MF ch.8.4 (but only through prop.8.10: the remainder is optional)

Written assignment 1: Prove B/G prop.6.17: Let  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ . Then *n* is even if and only if  $n^2$  is even.

**Hint:** It suffices to show that if *n* is odd then  $n^2$  is odd, and if *n* is even then  $n^2$  is even: See the proof strategy of the proof of prop.?? on p.??.

Written assignment 2: Prove exercise 6.4 of the MF document:

For  $m, n \in \mathbb{Z}$  let  $S := S(m, n) := \{k \in \mathbb{N} : k = mx + ny \text{ for some } x, y, \in \mathbb{Z}\}.$ 

Then *S* is empty if and only if m = n = 0.

Hint: The difficult part is proving that *S* is not empty if at least one of *m*, *n* is not zero. What does *S* look like if m = 0 and  $n \neq 0$ ? Do that case first, then do the case where both *m* and *n* are not zero. Play around with specific number to see what happens before you attempt to do the proof.  $\Box$