# Math 330 Section 6 - Spring 2020 - Homework 12

*Published: Thursday, March 26, 2020 Last submission: N/A (No written assignments)*  Running total: 41 points

### **Status - Reading Assignments:**

Here is the status of the reading assignments you were asked to complete by this date.

B/G (Beck/Geoghegan) Textbook: ch.1 – 13 (ch.7.2 until thm.7.17),

MF lecture notes: ch.2, ch.3, ch.5 – 12.1.4

B/K lecture notes:

ch.1.1 (Introduction to sets) (optional) ch.1.2 (Introduction to Functions) but skip ch.1.2.4: Floor and Ceiling Functions (optional)

#### Reading assignment 1 - due Monday, March 30:

**a.** Carefully read MF ch.12.1.5 – 12.1.7 and MF ch.12.1.8 through note 12.1, but only skim the optional MF ch.12.1.6.

#### Reading assignment 2 - due: Wednesday, April 1:

**a.** Carefully read the remainder of MF ch.12.1.

#### Reading assignment 3 - due Friday, April 3:

**a.** Carefully read MF ch.12.2.1. Establish the connections with the continuity of functions  $\mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ .

#### Supplementary instructions for reading MF ch.12:

When you read or reread any topics in those chapters then the following is good advice:

- **a.** MF ch.12.1: Draw as many pictures as possible to get a feeling for the abstract concepts. Use the metric spaces  $(\mathbb{R}^2, d|_{\|\cdot\|_2})$  and  $(\mathscr{B}(X, \mathbb{R}), d|_{\|\cdot\|_{\infty}})$  for this. Do these drawings in particular for
- open sets and neighborhoods (ch.12.1.3)
- convergence, expressed with nhoods (the end of def.12.10 in ch.12.1.4)
- metric and topological subspaces (ch.12.1.7): draw an irregular shaped subset  $A \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$  in two pieces  $A = A_1 \biguplus A_2$  which do not overlap. Draw some points  $x_j \in A$  with  $\varepsilon$ -nhoods (circles with radius  $\varepsilon$  about  $x_j$ ) so that some circles are entirely in A, one with  $x_j \in A_1$  which reaches into  $A^{\complement}$  but not into  $A_2$ , and one with  $x_j \in A_2$  which reaches both into  $A^{\complement}$  and  $A_1$ . What is  $N_{\varepsilon}^A(x_j)$ ?

- Contact points, closed sets and closures (ch.12.1.8): Draw subsets B ⊆ R<sup>2</sup> with parts of their boundary (periphery) drawn solid to indicate that points there belong to B and other parts drawn dashed to indicate that those boundary points belong to the complement. What is B?
  Draw points "completetely inside" B, others "completetely outside" B, and others on the solid and dashed parts of the boundary. Which ones can you approximate from within B by sequences? Which ones can you surround by circles that entirely stay within B, i.e., which ones are interior points of B? Which ones can you surround by circles that entirely stay outside the closure of B, i.e., which ones are entirely within B<sup>0</sup>? Use those pictures to visualize the definitions in this chapter and thm 12.6 and thm.12.7.
- Now repeat that exercise with an additional set A which is meant to be a metric subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .
- **b.** MF ch.12.2: Draw as many pictures as possible to get a feeling for continuity, especially if you did not take multivariable calculus and are not used to dealing with continuous/differentiable functions of more than one variable. Here is a picture.

codomain domain X  $(\cdot)$ S=S(E) so that g is this S-neighborhood to points in the E- nhood

Figure 1:  $\varepsilon$ - $\delta$  continuity

## Written assignments: NONE

Enjoy your Spring Break!