

## Math 330 Section 5 - Fall 2022 - Homework 11

*Published: Tuesday, October 18, 2022*  
*Last submission: Friday, November 4, 2022*

*Running total: 40 points*

### Status - Reading Assignments:

Here is the status of the reading assignments you were asked to complete by this date.

MF lecture notes:

ch.2 – ch.3; skim ch.4; ch.5.1 – ch.5.2; ch.6 - 9.5

B/G (Beck/Geoghegan) Textbook:

ch.1 – ch.6; skim ch.7; ch.8, ch.10.1 – 10.4

B/K lecture notes:

ch.1.1 (Introduction to sets) (optional)

ch.1.2 (Introduction to Functions) but skip ch.1.2.4: Floor and Ceiling Functions (optional)

### New reading assignments:

#### Reading assignment 1 - due Monday, October 24:

- a. Read carefully MF ch.9.6, 9.7.
- b. Skim the following B/G chapters: B/G 10.5 and ch.11.1 – 11.2

#### Reading assignment 2 - due: Wednesday, October 26:

- a. Read carefully MF ch.9.8 until before Proposition 9.43 and skim the optional remainder.
- b. Skip the optional MF ch.9.9 (Sequences of Sets and Indicator functions and their  $\liminf$  and  $\limsup$ ). The stronger students are encouraged to skim the contents, in particular the last remark.
- c. Skim the optional MF ch.9.10. The stronger students are encouraged to look closely at this very short chapter (less than a full page).

#### Reading assignment 3 - due Friday, October 28:

- a. Read carefully MF ch.10.1 and ch.10.2. It is brief but contains many very important results concerning the size of certain subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$ .
- b. Skip the remainder of MF ch.10.

Written assignments are on the next page.

**General note on written assignments:** Unless expressly stated otherwise, to prove a proposition or theorem you are allowed to make use of everything in the book up to but NOT including the specific item you are asked to prove.

**Written assignment 1:** Prove Proposition 7.13: Every infinite set contains a proper subset that is countably infinite.

**Written assignment 2:** Prove the following part of De Morgan's Law:

Let there be a universal set  $\Omega$  which contains all elements of an indexed family of sets  $(A_\alpha)_{\alpha \in I}$ . Then

$$\left(\bigcap_{\alpha} A_{\alpha}\right)^c \subseteq \bigcup_{\alpha} A_{\alpha}^c.$$

**Written assignment 3:** Prove formula (8.32):

If  $X, Y, Z$  be arbitrary, nonempty sets and  $f : X \rightarrow Y$ ,  $g : Y \rightarrow Z$ ,  $U \subseteq X$ , and  $W \subseteq Z$ , then

$$(g \circ f)(U) \subseteq g(f(U)) \text{ for all } U \subseteq X.$$