

Simplify. 5 points each.

(1) $2 + 6x + 18x^2 + 54x^3 + \dots$

(2) $1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + \dots + x^{20}$

(3) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)x^n$

(4) $1 + \binom{10}{1}x + \binom{11}{2}x^2 + \binom{12}{3}x^3 + \dots$